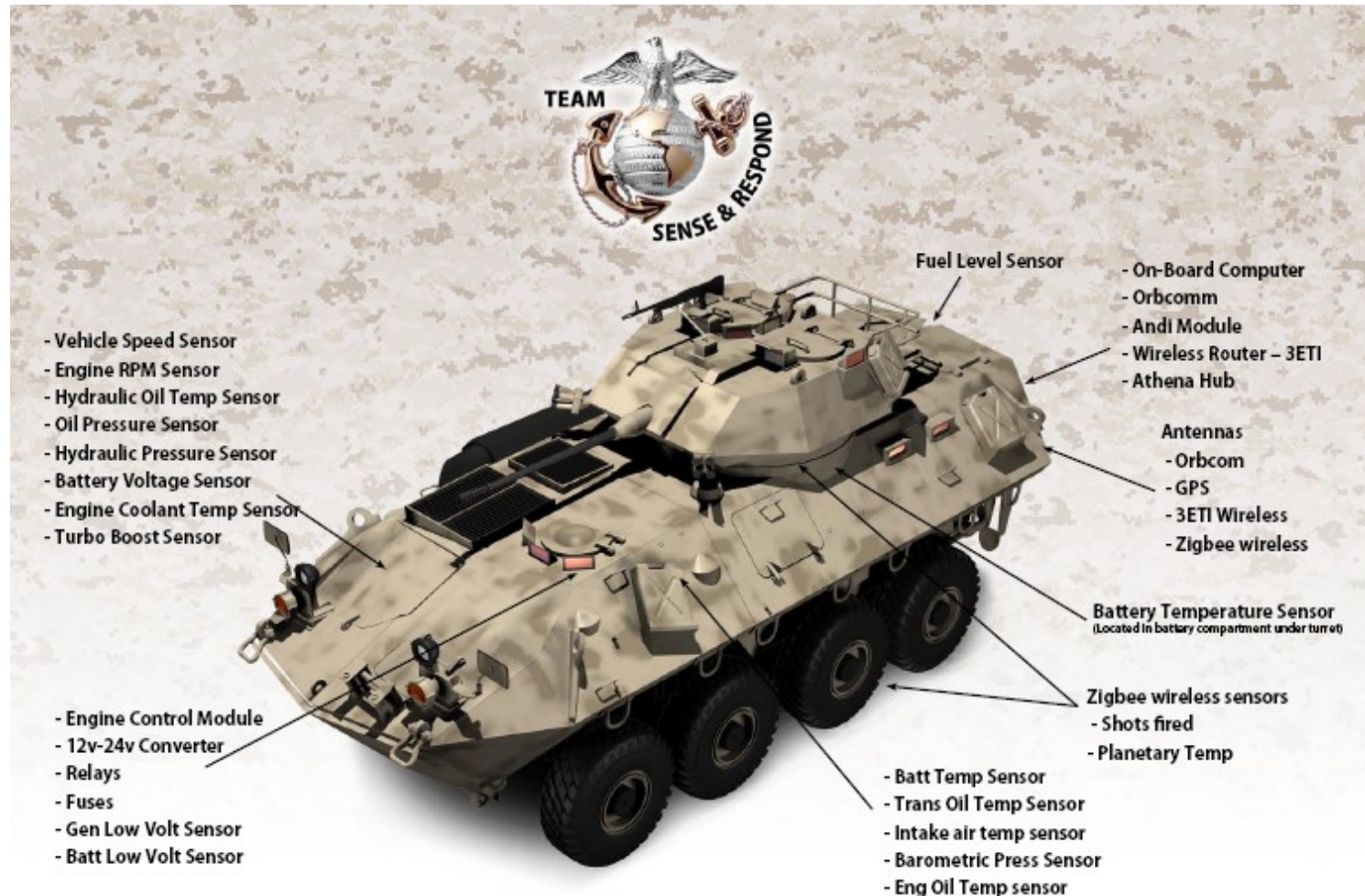


CBM+ SUCCESS STORIES

USMC LAV Methodology



The S&R Foundation is the Smart Platform



LAV-25 Component Locator



CBM Candidate Master Parts List

53 Parts

*Currently lists -2410 tracked parts
And additional life limited parts
---mainly rotating components*

Main rotor head

M/R Hub

Trunion damper

Upper bearing

Lower bearing

M/R Swashplate

Swashplate bearing

PC link

PC link rod ends

Air Data Processor

bearing (A-model)

Derotation Unit

(D-model)

Straps

Pitch housing

Lead-lag link

Feathering bearing

Lead-lag damper

Rod end (damper)

Main rotor blade

Tip cap

M/R blade attach pin

Tail rotor head

T/R fork

T/R hub

T/R

swashplate

& bearing

T/R PC links

T/R strap

T/R blade

Intermediate GB

T/R GB

Drive Flange

Hanger Bearing

(FWD and AFT)



Main Transmission

Clutch (left/right)

ACC clutch (primary/secondary)

M/R drive plate

M/R drive shaft (Gearshaft-spur)

APU

APU clutch

APU shaft

Hydraulic Pump

(Primary & Utility)

Lube Pumps

Generator

Shaft Driven Compressor

(A-model only)

Engine (No. 1 & 2)

Nose GB (No. 1 & 2)

Quill Shaft

Engine Starter

Diagnostics

Exist

Prognostics

Status 19 April 05

Transforming Army Aviation Maintenance from the Industrial Age to the Information Age!



Implementing CBM Today

Aviation Engineering Directorate Developing AWRs

SYSTEM	ITEM	ACTION / BENEFIT
AH-64	M/R Swashplate	AWR eliminates 50 Hr bearing inspection (between 1750 and 2250 hrs)
AH-64	APU Clutch	AWR eliminates Vibration Checks at installation and Phase
AH-64	Aft Hanger Bearing	Safety Improvement w/ continuous diagnostic monitoring
AH-64	Fwd Hanger Bearing	Safety Improvement w/ continuous diagnostic monitoring
UH-60	Oil Cooler Axial Fan Bearing	AWR authorizes continuous CBM monitoring to eliminate 120 hr check
UH-60	Engine Output Drive Shaft	AWR authorizes continuous CBM monitoring to eliminate 120 hr check

- AWRs are under development
- AH-64 AWR releases will enable CBM process on instrumented A/C
- UH-60 AWR releases will enable CBM process on instrumented A/C

Benefit: Readiness & MMH Savings

Initial Cost Benefit Analysis for AMT G8 and DASA CE (Blk III Apache)



**4 FLT
hrs/Aircraft/y
ear
\$13M/Year
Avoidance**

**Ten
Apache
Parts
Targete
d
for CBM
POP**

**Substantial
Quantitative
Analysis**

**Inspection Hours
Avoided**

**Reduction in
Maintenance Test
Flight Hours**

**Collateral Damage
(parts breaking parts)**

**Reduction in Event Driven
Maintenance (Overspeed,
Over torque, Temp. and
others...)**

Extend Component Life

**Reduction in Washout
Repair/Replace \$**

**Requisition Wait Time
Impact**

**Inspection Hrs/Year
(Maintenance Labor Hour
Avoidance)**

**Inspection Hours
Impacting
Availability**

**Reduce Maintenance
Induced Damage**

**Benefits Based on Peace Time OPTEMPO, 20
hrs/mo**

**2,385 MMHs/Year
Saved On Just the
MR Swash Plate**

**Reduce Down Time
Cause by Waiting for
Parts**

**Reduce Parts Pipe-line
-
Supply Chain Impacts**

**41,494
MMHs/Year**

**.5% Ao
Increase**

**Not Yet
Quantified**

**4.4% Ao
Increase**

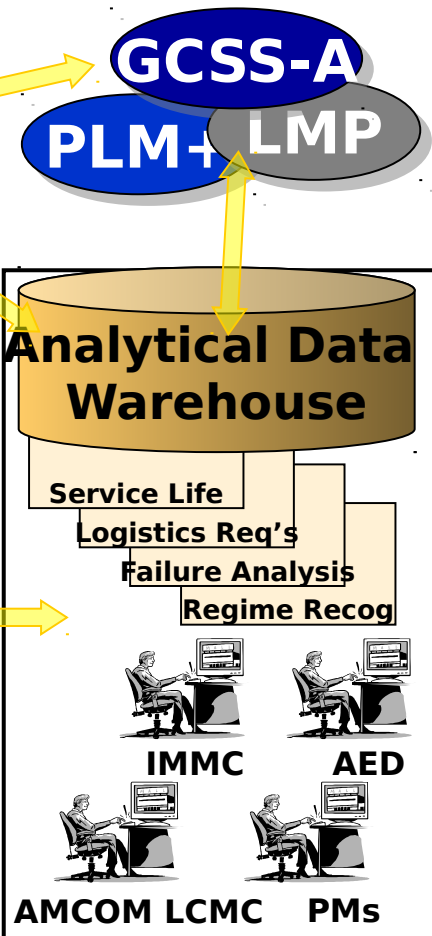
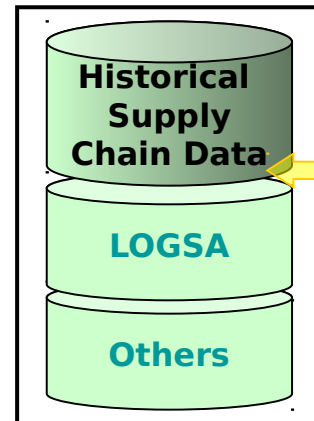
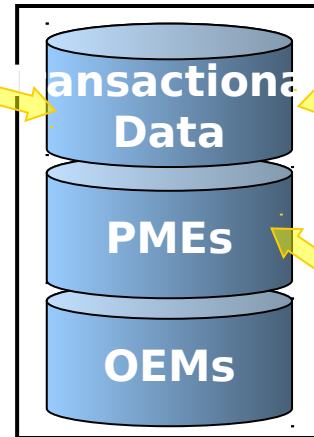
**Quantitative
Analysis on
Limited Data**

**Bottom Line: Savings equate to one additional battalion of
combat power per year in the fleet!**



Condition Based Maintenance (CBM)

In Theater



MG JAMES H. PILLSBURY

COMMANDER

US Army Aviation & Missile Command



CLOE Benefits To The Warfighter

Platform/Soldier



- At-platform digital data
- Reduced reporting burden
- Rapid, flexible log commo
- Multi-platform CPME

Tactical CDR



- Enhanced SA
- Improved mission turnaround
- Improved combat readiness

FMT



- One trip with the right parts & tools to complete the job the first time
- Supervisors have info to move resources to meet needs

Logistician



- Near real-time platform/fleet status
- Tailor log requirements - parts, ammo & fuel
- Improved logistics SA

Life Cycle Manager



- Improved safety management
- Enhanced fleet management
- PM/OEM can focus product improvements on reliability drivers
- Accurate forecasting

Enterprise



- 2-way CBM data flow
- Accurate demand forecasting
- Fill pipeline based on actual consumption
- Suppliers get more lead time to meet demand
- Increased component surveillance

Joint Strike Fighter



Prognostics and Health Management

Performance Monitoring / Trending

PTMS (IPP, Filters, Reservoirs, Coalescer, etc.)
Hydraulic System (Pumps, Filter, Reservoirs, Accumulators)
Fuel System (Pumps, Valves, Heat Exchanger)
Weapon Bay Door Drive (Pump Speed & Swashplate Angle)
Rotary Actuators, EHAs
Weapon Racks
OBIGGS Filter

Cross-Comparison (Redundancy Management)

Flight Controls (VMC, Inceptors, EHAs, Sensors)
EPS (Degraded modes, Emergency Power)
Fuel Probes

Capacity Trending

28 & 270 volt Batteries
Cryo Cooling Capacity
ESA (loss of Elements)
OBIGGS / OBOGS
HIPAG Recharge Rate



Auto Calibration / Gain Trending

Radar
Displays
Fuel Probes
Stick & Throttle

Information Management

Model-Based
Reasoning, Trending, Pattern
Recognition (Enhanced
Diagnostics, Fault Isolation)

Enhanced Sensor Technologies

Engine - FOD Detection, Oil Debris,
Oil Condition, Blade Tip Monitoring,
Vibration Monitoring
SDLF - FOD Detection, Oil Debris,
Oil Condition, Shaft Alignment / Torque,
Clutch Wear / Vibration
Brake Temperature
Landing Gear (Strut Servicing, 'Smart Tires')

Operational Loads/Usage Monitoring

Structures, Landing / Arresting Gear
Gun, EPS Starter/Generator
CSMU (Write Cycles)

Off-Board Technologies

Diagnostic Tools
Intelligent Help
Prognosis Models

Automated Testing

WBDD Actuator Backlash
External Fuel Tanks
RIOs, VSP Software
Nose Wheel Steering Friction Coefficient
CSMU (Periodic Read/Write Test)
Aircraft Wiring

PHM is an Integral Part of Every Facet and Subsystem of the Weapon System

Air Force Initiative: AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE INTUITIVE TROUBLESHOOTING (AMIT)

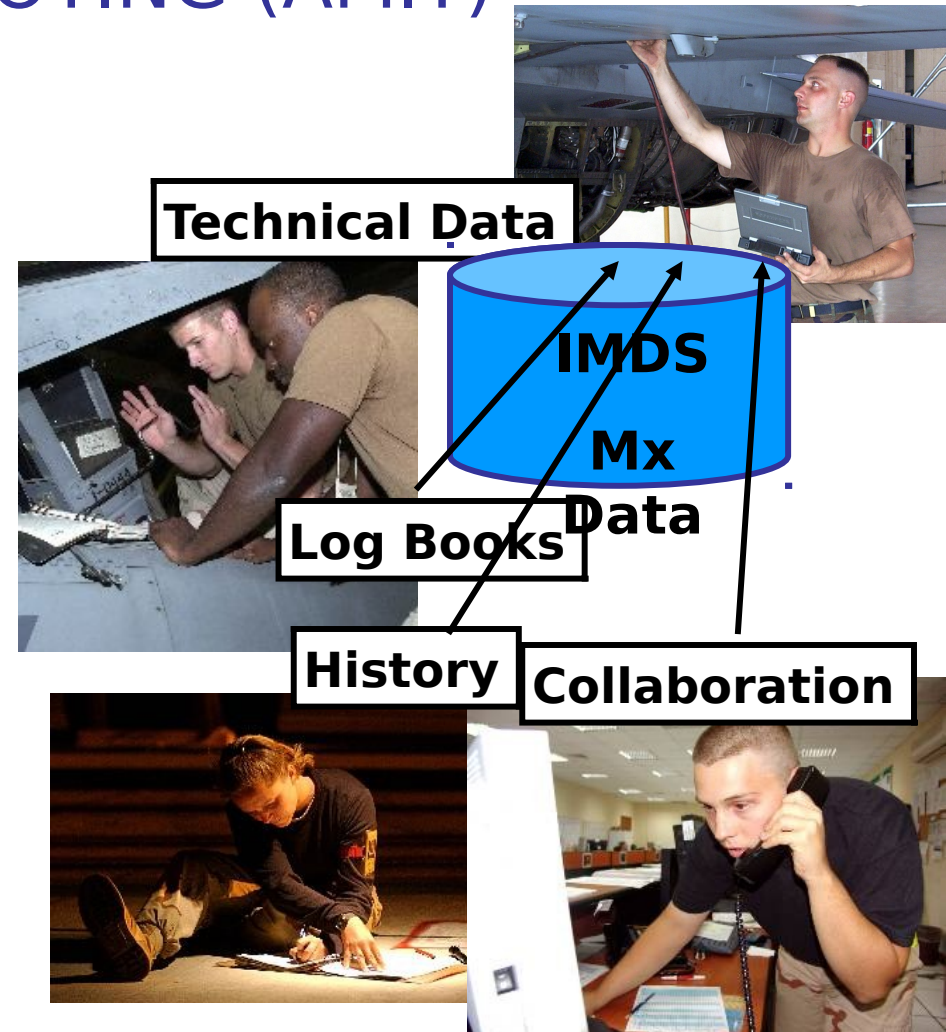
- AMIT Tool

- Tech Data presentation that includes
 - Electronic Tech Data
 - Discrepancy, repair, and parts history
 - Shop-level hints, notes, guidance as Log Book Entries
 - Collaborative Tools
- All at the point of Maintenance (POM)

- Supporting technologies

- UID, Part number tracking, automated discrepancy reporting (POM-X, AC download, etc.), on-board sensors, diagnostics, prognostics, supply interface, POM AFTO-22, POM depot collaboration, EDCL

- FY 06 Field Tests





CG-47 Class Cost Savings Summary (99-03)

- ICAS vs. Non-ICAS (1999 - 2003)
 - 14 ICAS; 13 Non-ICAS Ships (2002 & 2003)
 - 13 ICAS; 14 Non ICAS Ships (1999 -2001)
- Thirteen monitored systems:
 - GTM, GTG, HP Air, LP Air, Distilling, AC, Refer, Fire & SWS, Lube Oil, Fuel Oil, CPP, Steering, MRG
 - Fuel flow meters
- Costs
 - OARS data (1999 - 2003)
 - No Sailor labor included in money saved

Annual Savings (Existing Installs)

- \$6.6M
- 165.2 man-years

Class Wide for 15 Life Yr Span

- \$192M
- 4779 man-years

Savings & Manpower Reduction

- Maintenance Savings: \$347K / ship / year
- Fuel Usage: \$126K / ship / year

\$473K Savings / ship / yr

11.8 Man-yr savings / ship / yr

Complete Package Figures

- Installation: \$329K
- Tech Refresh: \$187K
- Support: \$25K/yr
- FYDP ROI: 3.55

Pay Back: 11 months / ROI : 3.55

System Expansion, Advanced Diagnostics, Prognostics, DS will improve

Condition Based Maintenance Plus (CBM+)



Description

CBM+ is an umbrella initiative designed to integrate "best-of-breed" maintenance strategies and concepts (including, but not limited to Condition Based Maintenance and Reliability Centered Maintenance) with emerging diagnostics and prognostics technology to increase maintenance efficiency and productivity and decrease weapon system sustainment costs. CBM+ capitalizes on advances in technology and commercial information processing capabilities to support maintenance and logistics operations. CBM+ is not a single-event solution, but a maintenance improvement approach that repeatedly challenges weapons platform and equipment managers to collect meaningful information, analyze system performance, assess new technologies and processes, and implement effective solutions that enable improved capabilities.

Expected Outcomes

Continuous Process Improvement identifies processes within the sustainment value chain which are constraining the delivery of required materiel readiness, and provides the opportunity to substitute better processes. By employing the more efficient processes identified under the CBM+ initiative, the cost of readiness can be reduced up to 20% without reducing materiel availability.

Tier 2 FL Capability: Agile Sustainment

Enables the following Agile Sustainment Capabilities:

- Industrial base meets routine and surge requirements
- Sustaining organizations meet routine and surge requirements
- Collaborate with the civilian sector to take advantage of advanced business practices, commercial economies, and global non-military networks
- Remotely monitor and diagnose system health and to sense, predict, anticipate, and report failures and consumption, and thus anticipate demand associated with current, modernized, and transformed forces and weapons systems
- Upgrade current systems and field future weapons systems with designed-in deployability, reliability, maintainability, availability, sustainability, and interoperability to increase readiness and reduce logistics requirements and costs

Milestones

- Sep 05** RCM across DoD assessment
- Oct 05** Metrics for CBM+
- Jan 06** Annual assessment for Service CBM+ Plans
- Jul 06** Education and Training Elements for CBM+
- Mar 07** Policy Guidance for CBM+

